# Related Rates 

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I.

A baseball diamond is a square whose sides are 90 ft long. Suppose that a player running from second base to third base has a speed of $30 \mathrm{ft} / \mathrm{s}$ at the instant when he is 20 ft from third base. At what rate is the player's distance from home plate changing at that instant?

II.

We have shown a camera mounted at a point 3000 ft from the base of a rocket launching pad. If the rocket is rising vertically at $880 \mathrm{ft} / \mathrm{s}$ when it is 4000 ft above the launching pad, how fast must the camera elevation angle change at that instant to keep the camera aimed at the rocket?

III.

A man 6 ft tall is walking at the rate of $3 \mathrm{ft} / \mathrm{s}$ toward a streetlight 18 ft high, see figure below.
a. At what rate is his shadow length changing?
b. At what rate is the tip of his shadow moving?


A liquid is draining at a rate of $3 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} / \min$ from a cone filter with radius 4 cm and height 12 cm . Find the rate at which the height of the liquid in the cone is changing when there is $10 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ liquid left. Note that the volume of liquid is given by $V=\frac{\pi}{3} r^{2} h$.

V.

A boat is pulled into a dock by means of a rope attached to a pulley on the dock. The rope is attached to the bow of the boat at a point 10 ft below the pulley. If the rope is pulled through the pulley at a rate of $20 \mathrm{ft} / \mathrm{min}$, at what rate will the boat be approaching the dock when 125 ft of rope is out?


